

- △ Stryj, XI.1941. Ⓓ Drohobycz 1920 AMALIA CHAJES (p. Malcia) (his father's cousin, d. Munisch Chajes Ⓓ Yahet Kreisberg, see 2.35) \* [Drohobycz 1885]. Murdered by Nazis. △ Stryj VIII.1942.— 1 child.
2. 1221 EDMUND CHAJES (p. Dziusiek) \* [Stryj 1929]. Murdered by Nazis. △ Stryj VIII.1942.—
2. 123 TEOFIL CHAJES \* Drohobycz v.1884. Dr.Jur., lawyer.—Grad. Lwów Univ. Advocate in Drohobycz. 1941 interned in Drohobycz Ghetto. Shot with many other Jews and buried in mass grave. △ Bronica near Drohobycz [1943].—Ⓓ 19.VI. 1921 ANNA SCHNURMACHER (d. Jacob Schnurmacher Ⓓ Adele Schneckendorf) \* Drohobycz 1891. Deported to extermination camp in Belzec and murdered there. △ Belzec [1943].— 2 children.
2. 1231 BERTA CHAJES (p. Dusia) \* Drohobycz 20.VIII.1922. Address: 38 Rehov Samekh Gimmel, Kiryath Haim, Israel.—Educ. high school, Drohobycz and Technical College, Lwów. Since 1946 in Israel.—Ⓓ 1942 NORBERT HENDEL (p. Nolek) (s. Gedalja Hendel Ⓓ Sara Friedländer) \* Drohobycz 10.II.1921, technician; works' manager in Acco.— 3 children.
2. 12311 TEOFIL HENDEL \* Eggenfelden 15.XI.1945. △ Eggenfelden 30.XII. 1945.—
2. 12312 MOSHE HENDEL \* Haifa 12.VII.1949.
2. 12313 UZI HENDEL \* Haifa 5.IX.1952.—
2. 1232 FRYDA CHAJES \* Drohobycz 28.II.1925.—Educ. high school, Drohobycz. 1942 interned in Drohobycz ghetto, 1944 deported to extermination camp in Stutthof (East Prussia) and murdered there. △ Stutthof 1944.—
2. 124 MICHAL CHAJES \* Drohobycz 1.VII.1894. Dr.Jur., lawyer.—Address: Ulica Waryńskiego 23/4, Kraków, Poland.—Educ. Drohobycz, studied Kraków and Vienna Univ. 1914-1918 served in Austrian army as military administrator. After the war worked in commercial concern until 1923, when took over management of his father-in-law's industrial interests and an estate. 1929 opened law practice in Drohobycz. During Second World War drafted 1939 in the Polish army, captured and interned by the Germans, escaped being sent to death camp, returned 1945 to Kraków, where he acts as legal adviser to State-owned industrial concerns and practises his hobby as art collector. (see *Autobiography*).—Ⓓ I. ROSA LISA ZUCKERBERG (p. Dziunia) (d. Isidor Zuckerberg Ⓓ Pepi Karpf) \* Ulanów VI.1904.—With other Jews massacred by the Germans in a wood near Drohobycz.—△ Bronica [VI.1942].— 1 child.  
Ⓓ II. FELICJA BANNET (p. Lisia) (d. Dr. Josef Bannet Ⓓ Gisela Gleitsmann, both murdered by the Nazis), \* Moravska Ostrava 5.IV.1904.—A woman of

## BIOGRAPHIES 2. 1241 — 2. 14

wide education, sterling character, charitable and selfless in her social activities. Under the Nazi regime interned in concentration camp. △ Kraków 8.x.1959, after an operation.—

2. 1241 BOLESŁAWA CHAJES (p. Niuta) \* Drohobycz 4.viii.1924.—Address: 34 Flower st. Maroobra, Sydney, Australia.—Survived German occupation in a Gestapo camp (see *Autobiography*).—⊙ Kraków 6.iv.1946 MAX SILBERSTEIN (s. Abraham Silberstein ⊙ Klara Wikler) \* Vienna 14.vi.1924, business man.— 2 children.
2. 12411 LINDA SILBERSTEIN \* Sydney 27.x.1951.—
2. 12412 MARLENE SALLY SILBERSTEIN \* Sydney 13.v.1958.—
2. 13 ZYGMUNT (Zishe) CHAJES \* Drohobycz 18.viii.1860. L. Drohobycz and Lwów. △ Lwów (ghetto) 10.iv.1942.—⊙ ROSA SCHAPIRO (d. Markus Schapiro ⊙ Henie Kapralik) \* 1862.—Murdered by Nazis. △ Lwów 21.viii.1942.— 1 child.
2. 131 SAUL (Salo) CHAJES \* Drohobycz 30.iii.1887, Dr. Jur., Lawyer.—Address: 4680 Dupuis Avenue, Apt. 3, Montreal, Canada.—Second. school Drohobycz, Universities Vienna and Lwów, Commercial Academy Vienna. 1922 advocate Lwów, from 1945 Kraków; 1958 emigr. Canada. ⊙ Lwów 10.x.1912 HELENA ABERDAM (d. Jacob Aberdam ⊙ Henie Wechsler) \* Przemyśl 10.x.1894. Murdered by Nazis. △ Lwów viii.1942.— 1 child.
2. 1311 HENRY (Henryk) CHAJES \* Lwów 18.iv.1914, Magister Juris.—Address: 4680 Dupuis Avenue, Apt. 3, Montreal, Canada.—Grad. Lwów Univ., from 1936 worked in his father's law office, Lwów. Under Nazi occupation drafted for physical labour; 1941 interned with whole family in ghetto, where his grandmother and mother were murdered in 1942. 1942-1944 together with father in hiding. 1945 returned to Kraków where worked in managerial capacity in the State industry. Temporarily changed surname to Gorczyński. 1959 emigr. Canada. Works in business in Montreal.—⊙ Kraków 1.vi.1947. ⊙ HENRYKA (Rysia) FINDER (d. Emil Finder ⊙ Salomea Grünberg) \* Lwów 7.xii.1920, Dipl. Druggist.—1940 interned together with parents in Kraków Ghetto; 1942 armed with forged "Arian" papers escaped to Częstochowa and Kielce. Arrested by Gestapo; parents executed in Kielce prison while she transported to extermination camps Oświęcim, Ravenbrück and Malhof. As internée of Nazi camps bears tattooed mark on her left arm with the No. 81906 and a triangle denoting a Jewess.— 1 child.
2. 13111 JERZY (George) ZYGMUNT CHAJES \* Kraków 12.viii.1952.—
2. 14 Raḥel ROSA CHAJES \* Drohobycz 5.ix.1862.—⊙ JOSEF LAUTERBACH (junior). See 6.5; also 6.51—6.5332.— 3 children.

2. 15      MINA (Mindel) CHAJES \* Drohobycz [1865].—△ Lwów 1921, of diabetes.—  
 ∅ Lwów HAIM YOEL LUDMERER (s. Abraham Ber Ludmerer ∅ Hanna Bach)  
 \* Brody 1853, financier. L. Drohobycz and Lwów, 1914-1918 Vienna. A man of  
 learning and respected member of community. △ Lwów 1930.—      4 children.
2. 151      BARBARA LUDMERER (p. Basia) \* Drohobycz 1886. L. Lwów. Kindhearted  
 woman who, while shunning organised charity, herself sought out needy people  
 whom she supported and mothered. After murder of husband by Nazis never  
 recovered from grief. Lived for a time in Kraków and 1950 emigr. Israel, broken  
 in body and spirit. Lived in immigrants' camp. △ Haifa 18.xii.1956.—  
 ∅ IGNACY LISS \* Drohobycz 1874, Dr.Jur., lawyer.—Practised in Drohobycz,  
 Vienna, Lwów as Counsel to oil companies. Travelled widely and kept open  
 house. Under Nazi occupation, deprived of property, interned in ghetto and shot  
 by Gestapo. △ Lwów 1943.—
2. 152      CAROLINA (CHARLOTTE) LUDMERER (p. Locia) \* Drohobycz 24.viii.1888.—  
 Address: Calle Nicolas St. Juan 324/5, Mexico D.F.—During the 1939-45 War  
 lived and suffered together with her younger daughter under the Nazi regime.—  
 ∅ Lwów 10.v.1910 MAX SPITZMANN (s. Aron Spitzmann ∅ Regina Rappa-  
 port) \* Boryslaw 24.vii.1881, oil industrialist.—L. Drohobycz and Lwów, 1939  
 emigr. Mexico.—      2 children.
2. 1521      LILA SPITZMANN \* Drohobycz 10.ii.1911.—Address: Rincón del Bosque 2,  
 Mexico D.F.—∅ Paris 11.xii.1939 BERNARD SIEMIATYCKI \* Warszawa,  
 Industrialist.—
2. 1522      IRENA SPITZMANN \* Drohobycz 3.viii.1914.—Address: Rio Elba 38/3,  
 Col. Cuahatemoc, Mexico, D.F.—Educ. Drohobycz and Lwów, studied liberal  
 arts in Vienna. L. Lwów first under Russian occupation and from 1941 under  
 the Germans who interned her in the ghetto. Escaped with faked "Arian"  
 papers to Warszawa where helped many Jews in escaping. Wounded during  
 the Warszawa rebellion 1944, and interned in the Pruszków camp. Escaped  
 with mother to Częstochowa and Kraków.—After War came to Mexico.  
 (See *Autobiography*).—∅ Mexico 19.ii.1949 JÓZEF SULKES (s. Leon  
 Sulkes ∅ Regina Goldstein) \* Tomaszów Mazowiecki, Poland 21.i.1907.—  
 L. Łódź. In II. World War 1939 fought as officer in Polish army against  
 Germans, taken prisoner, escaped, interned by the Russians, 1942 joined  
 Polish army formed in Russia, sent to Persia, then under British orders to  
 India, transferred to Italy where took part in battle and, after being  
 wounded, was sent to Uganda where remained after the war as manager of  
 Electric Power Station. 1948 emigr. Mexico. Industrialist.—      1 child.
2. 15221      ARLENE YOLANDA SULKES \* Mexico 31.vii.1954.—



## BIOGRAPHIES 2. 153 — 2. 1542

2. 153 FANNY LUDMERER \* Drohobycz 13.v.1890. Murdered by Nazis △ Oświęcim [1942].—⊞ ELIASZ LESSNER \* Chernovtsy 1880.—Worked in Insurance business in Kraków. Murdered by Nazis. △ Oświęcim [1942].— 2 children.
2. 1531 JÓZEF LESSNER \* Kraków 1919. Murdered by Nazis. △ [Lwów] 1943.—
2. 1532 MARYLA (MIRIAM) LESSNER \* [Kraków] 1923.—Dr.Med., Physician.—Address: Rehov Aloof David 200/2, Ramat Gan, Israel.—After murder of her parents by Nazis lived first in hiding, escaped to Hungary and managed to reach Palestine via Cyprus. Grad. Hebrew Univ. Jerusalem—Practices as physician in Ramat Gan.—⊞ SIEGFRIED HAIM WEINBERG \* [Chernovtsy]. △ Ramat Hen 1957.—
2. 154 ANDA LUDMERER \* Drohobycz 3.xi.1893. After a life of many vicissitudes and after surviving the Nazi persecutions (see *Memoir*) arrived 1947 in Palestine. L. Haifa, 1957 settled in Kibbutz Hazorea. △ Hazorea 31.iii.1958, of cancer.—⊞ [Lwów] 7.vi.1914 EMIL Menahem Yehiel GRÜNFELD (s. Gutman Grünfeld ⊞ Taube Weltsch) \* Tarnów 29.iv.1889, business man.—Grad. commercial high school, Berlin. Manager of international mining concern, Berlin. Under Nazi regime 1934 emigr. Amsterdam where set up factory, later confiscated by Nazis. Deported to concentration camp (see *Memoir*). △ Westerbork 12.iii. 1943, of heart failure.— 2 children.
2. 1541 LEVY GRANOTH (LUDWIG GRÜNFELD) \* Vienna 9.iii.1915, member of Kibbutz.—Address: Hazorea, Israel—Educ. high school, Berlin, 1935 came to Palestine and joined workmen's collective settlement Hazorea, near Haifa, in which works as builder.—⊞ Hazorea 1.iv.1943 (25 Adar A. 5703) ESTHER TAKS (d. Haim Taks ⊞ Haya Lerner) \* Dubno 6.ix.1922.—Educ. Tarbut school Dubno, 1938 came to Palestine with Youth Aliyah.—Works in children's house in the Kibbutz.— 3 children.
2. 15411 BRAHA GRANOTH \* Afuleh 2.iv.1946.—
2. 15412 DAVID GRANOTH \* Afuleh 20.x.1952.—
2. 15413 MERAV HAYA GRANOTH \* Afuleh 17.i.1958.—
2. 1542 MINNI GRÜNFELD \* Halle a/d Saale 25.ix.1922.—Address: Rehov Jabotinsky 56, Tel Aviv.—Educ. Berlin, Amsterdam. Interned with parents in Westerbork and Bergen-Belsen, deported to Poland and miraculously saved. Since 1947 in Palestine. 1954 when flying to Teheran, imprisoned in Baghdad by Iraqis (see *Memoir* of her mother). ⊞ 1947 DAVID BARNES (s. Philip and Sara Banes) \* Amsterdam 14.v.1914, government official, Tel-Aviv.— 1 child.



## BIOGRAPHIES 2. 15421 — 2. 2111

2. 15421 MENAHEM BARNES \* Haifa 7.IV.1948.—
2. 16 EUGENIUSZ Eisig CHAJES \* Drohobycz [1870], banker. Studied law. L. Lwów. △ Lwów 1941.—∞ GUSTA LEWIN. Murdered by Nazis. △ Lwów 1941.— 1 child.
2. 161 JÓZEF CHAJES \* [Lwów 1900]. Studied law. Judge [in Borszczów], unmarried. While visiting his parents volunteered to replace his father, whom the Gestapo came to fetch, was arrested and shot. △ Lwów VII.1941.—
2. 17 ANNA (Hanna) CHAJES \* Drohobycz 14.VI.1877.—△ New York 13.III.1953.—∞ Drohobycz 14.XII.1898 JACOB SAFRIN (s. Juda Safrin ∞ Esther Klinger) \* Monasterzyska 31.VIII.1875. L.Drohobycz, 1914/38 Vienna. 1938 emigr. USA. L. Philadelphia and New York. △ New York 30.IX.1945.— 2 children.
2. 171 LEOPOLD SAFRIN \* Drohobycz 14.IV.1900. Ph.D.—Address: 264 So. Harrison St., Apt. 264A, East Orange, N.J.—∞ 14.XII.1932 ROSE LAMPEL \* Vienna.—
2. 172 JULIUS SAFRIN \* Drohobycz 27.X.1905, Ph.D. (Chem.).—Address: 35-15, 75-th Street, Apt. 307, Jackson Heights, N.Y.—Chemical Expert.—L. Drohobycz, Vienna, Moravska Ostrava, Geneva, Soma and since 1945 New York.—∞ Ciudad Trujillo (Domin. Republic) 16.I.1941 RENATE KERSTEN (d. Alfred Kersten ∞ Marie Hauschild) \* Köthen (Anhalt) 25.IX.1918, Psychologist.—
2. 2 MECHEL (Michael) CHAJES \* Drohobycz [1842], merchant.—L. Kołomyja. △ Kołomyja [1921].—∞ [1857] SÜSSEL SENNENSIEB (d. Josel ∞ Livtsche (Rivka) Sennensieb), \* [1842]. △ Kołomyja.— 5 children.
2. 21 SCHAYE (Osias) CHAJES \* Kołomyja [1860], manager real estate.—L. Wygoda near Dolina, from 1911 Stanisławów.—Combined stern, forbidding nature and courage with good-heartedness and sense of humour. △ Stanisławów 12.XII.1940, after influenza.—∞ [1887] KLARA (Haya) GOTTESMANN, \* Wygoda [1861].—Good-looking, clever, sensitive woman, a dominating figure in the house.—Murdered by Nazis. △ Stanisławów 1941.— 2 children.
2. 211 GUSTA CHAJES \* Wygoda [1888].—Boarding school Breslau, Germany.—Murdered by Nazis. △ Stanisławów 1941. ∞ MARCEL (Moshe) GOLDBERG, Dr. Jur.—Grad. Vienna Univ. Member Zion. Students' Society "Kadimah". L. Oświęcim as lawyer. Conscientious Zionist, who in spite of surrounding enmity practised Zionism and imparted it to children and family.—1939 with the outbreak of war moved to Stanisławów.—Murdered by Nazis. △ Stanisławów 1941.— 5 children.
2. 2111 ELIAHU GILEAD (EDGAR GOLDBERG) \* [Oświęcim] 25.V.1909, Mech. Eng., Colonel.—Grad. Praha 1933 went to Palestine where chose to work

BIOGRAPHIES 2. 21111 — 2. 212

as labourer; member of Haganah Selfdefence, 1940 member of Kibbutz Ramat Yoḥanan. 1940/45 served with British Air Force, 1948/59 Israel Air Force, where attained Colonel's rank. Headed Air Force Mission in France.—Lovable, generous, helpful person.—△ Montblanc 28.VIII.1959, owing accident due to heart failure.—∞ 1959 JEANNE PECHEUR, Gentile \* France, painter.—L. Paris.— 1 child.

2. 21111

CLARA GUSTA GILEAD \* [Paris] XII.1959.—

2. 2112

DAN GILEAD (FRED GOLDBERG) \* Oświęcim 1.XI.1913.—Address: Ramat Yoḥanan, Post Office Kfar Hamakkabi, Israel.—Naval school Italy. Served in British and Israeli Merchant Navy. Since 1945 member Kibbutz Ramat Yoḥanan.—∞ Sydney 6.IX.1943 SHULAMIT ROSENBERG (d. Władysław Rosenberg ∞ Paula Ostermann) \* Lwów 30.XI.1919.— 3 children.

2. 21121

TIMNA GILEAD \* Haifa 15.IV.1952.—

2. 21122

AMIR GILEAD \* Haifa 27.XII.1953.—

2. 21123

NOA GILEAD (f) \* Haifa 4.XI.1956.—

2. 2113

RUTH GOLDBERG \* Oświęcim 22.III.1916. Secretary. Address: Shderot Jerushalaim 12, Holon, Israel.—Educ. Hebrew second. school Stanisławów. From 1935 in Palestine. 1942/46 served in British army, 1948/49 in Israeli army. Employed Tel-Aviv bank. ∞ Tel-Aviv 8.X.1948 YOHANAN (Hans) YAACOVI (s. Leopold Jacobi ∞ Selma Schopflocher) \* Fürth 8.XII.1914, Officer (Major) Israeli Air Force.— 1 child.

2. 21131

AMNON YAACOVI \* Petah Tikva 25.VIII.1950.—

2. 2114

HERBERT GOLDBERG \* [Oświęcim 1922]. Served with Red Army. L. Warszawa. Married and has a son. No details known.

2. 2115

AMNON GOLDBERG \* [Oświęcim 1924]. Served in Red Army. Presumed to have perished in Russia.

2. 212

SHULAMIT Elfi CHAJES \* Wygoda 29.III.1902.—Address: Ramat Yoḥanan.—Second. school in Roman Catholic convent Stanisławów, and during First World War in Baden bei Wien and Chrzanów. Joined Hashomer Hatzair movement, underwent agricultural training, 1920 left for Palestine without parents' consent, worked at road building, 1921 joined newly founded kibbutz Beth Alpha; 1931/36 did educational work in childrens' farm Ben Shemen, 1936 rejoined Beth Alpha and since 1940 member Kibbutz Ramat Yoḥanan.—∞ I. Beth Alpha [1924] NATAN SCHWIMMER, \* Lwów. They divorced 1928.— 1 child.

## BIOGRAPHIES 2. 2121 — 2. 2311

- ⊞ II. Ben-Shemen [1932] YEHUDA RON (POLANI) (s. Dov and Zysia Polski)  
\* 28.IX.1891, Educator.— 1 child.
2. 2121 ADA SCHWIMMER \* Haifa 13.I.1925.—Address: Givat Brenner, Israel.—  
Fought in Israeli Independence War with the Palmah Formation. ⊞ Haifa  
20.I.1950 SHLOMO SHILOAH (STADTHAGEN) (s. Arthur Stadthagen ⊞  
Marta Adler) \* Berlin 19.XI.1922, member Kibbutz.— 3 children.
2. 21211 ORIT SHILOAH \* Givat Brenner 5.III.1951.—
2. 21212 AVNER SHILOAH \* Givat Brenner 11.X.1952.—
2. 21213 NERIAH SHILOAH \* Givat Brenner 20.XII.1957.—
2. 2122 EZRA RON \* Ben Shemen 4.VIII.1933, member of Kibbutz.—Address:  
Ramat Yoḥanan.—⊞ Ginegar 1958 RINA BAVLY (d. Haim and Braha  
Bavly) \* Ginegar 9.XII.1933.— 1 child.
- 2.. 21221 DALIT RON \* Ginegar 18.II.1959.—
2. 22 PINHAS CHAJES \* Kołomyja [1865]. Bank official. L. Kołomyja. Nominated Im-  
perial Councillor. △ [Kołomyja] ⊞ KLARA JEKEL.— 1 child.
2. 221 EDWARD CHAJES \* Kołomyja [1900], Dentist.—L. Kołomyja. [Possibly under  
threat of the Nazi invasion escaped to Russia]. Nothing has been heard of him.  
⊞ GINA [—] \* Kołomyja [1902]. Shared her husbands fate.— 1 child.
- 2.2211 [m] CHAJES \* Kołomyja [1937]. Fate unknown. Probably shared fate of  
his parents.—
2. 23 JULIA CHAJES \* Kołomyja 1868.—Murdered by Nazis. △ Żurawno 1940. ⊞ Koło-  
myja 1892 MICHAŁ MELLER, Mariampol 1852.—Secretary to Żurawno Municipality.  
△ Stryj XII.1924.— 8 children.
2. 231 REGINA MELLER (p. Gina) \* Żurawno 25.VIII.1893.—Dr.Phil. (Chemistry).—  
Address: 10/137 Bronte Rd., Waverley, NSW. Australia.—Educ. Kołomyja,  
Chernovtsy.—Grad. Vienna Univ.—1914 adopted by aunt Hania and uncle  
Moses Landau (2.24). ⊞ Chernovtsy 30.V.1920 HERMANN SCHÄRF (s. Isaac  
Schärf ⊞ Henia Bochner) \* Wiznitz, Bucovina 26.I.1886.—L. Vienna as bank  
manager. Active on behalf of Keren Hayesod in Vienna and Chernovtsy. 1949  
emigr. Australia. Since 1950 works for United Israel Appeal, Sydney.— 1 child.
2. 2311 ALICE SCHAEF \* Vienna 29.VIII.1929.—Address: 10/137 Bronte Rd., Wa-  
verley. N.S.W. Australia.—Studied languages in București. 1949 emigr.



BIOGRAPHIES 2. 232 — 2. 241

Australia.— $\odot$  GERHARD (Geoffrey) JULIUS WINSTON (WACHSMANN)  
\* Berlin 1921. 1938 emigr. Australia.—Public accountant.—

2. 232 ROZALIA MELLER \* Żurawno 1895, Pharmacist. L. Stryj, Vienna. Murdered by Nazis.  $\triangle$  Poland 1942.  $\odot$  DAWID MELLER (a cousin) \* Kałusz 1892. Both lived in Vienna, escaped under Hitler to France, deported to extermination camp in Poland and murdered in gas chambers.  $\triangle$  Poland 1942.—
2. 233 JÓZEF MELLER \* Żurawno 1897, Pharmacist. L. Rzeszów.  $\odot$  Tarnów 1938 [Name unknown]. Both perished under the Nazis.  $\triangle$  [Rzeszów 1940].—
2. 234 TEOFIL MELLER (p. Filo) \* Żurawno 20.III.1900, Master of Physical Culture and History.—Address: 5930½ La Vista Drive, Dallas 6, Texas, U.S.A.—Grad. Lwów and Kraków Univ. Employed as sports trainer in Polish schools.—Arrested by Nazis, confined to Sosnowiec ghetto, 1943 transferred to Oświęcim, 1945 Buchenwald and Zwieberge-Langenstein extermination camps, until released by U.S. forces 20.IV.1945.—Did rehabilitation work among D.P.'s in Braunschweig. Since 1952 in Dallas, Texas, employed as supplies officer by private firm.— $\odot$  I. Sosnowiec 1.1938 SARA ZERYKIER (d. Isaac Zerykier) \* Zagórze near Będzin, 28.II.1912. Murdered by Nazis.  $\triangle$  Oświęcim 30.XI.1942.— $\odot$  II. Braunschweig 6.VIII.1951 ANNA DOLGORUKOW (d. Nicolai Dolgorukow  $\odot$  Helena Kuznietzow) \* Belgorod 23.II.1917. Dentist.—
2. 235 MANIA MELLER \* Żurawno 1903.— $\odot$  MAX STEIGER \* Sambor, veterinary surgeon. L. Kosów. Escaped from the Germans to Russia. Nothing has been heard about them since.— 1 child.
2. 2351 [—] STEIGER \* [Kossów 1930].—Fate unknown.—
2. 236 JAKÓB MELLER \* Żurawno [1905], Dr.Jur.—L. Stryj as advocate. 1940 escaped from the Germans to Braila, Roumania and later returned to Stryj where probably perished.—
2. 237 KLARA MELLER } twins, \* Żurawno [1908]. L. Stryj under German occu-  
2. 238 ELZBIETA MELLER } pation. Probably perished there.—
2. 24 SCHAYNDEL HANNA CHAJES (p. Hania) \* Kołomyja 1871.  $\triangle$  Radautz 27.V.1952.  $\odot$  Kołomyja 1910 MOSES LANDAU \* Zwiniacze 1856, bookseller. L. Chernovtsy, 1946 escaped to Radautz.  $\triangle$  Radautz 1950. 1914 adopted their niece (2.231) as daughter.— 1 child (adopted).
2. 241 REGINA MELLER (see above 2.231), adopted.—

## BIOGRAPHIES 2. 25 — 2. 42

2. 25 FRANCISKA Frima Esther CHAJES \* [Kołomyja 1875], △ Vienna 1912.—⊞ DAVID GOTTESMANN (brother of Klara, her sister-in-law 2.21) \* Wygoda, estate owner. L. Wygoda, Stanisławów, Vienna.—△ Vienna [1920].—
2. 3 MUNISCH CHAJES \* Drohobycz [1845]. ⊞ YAHET KREISBERG \* Boryslaw.— 5 children.
2. 31 BENNO (Benjamin) CHAJES, \* Drohobycz [1870]. Insurance agent. △ Drohobycz 1912.—⊞ REGINA SCHAPIRO (d. Marcus Schapiro ⊞ Henie Kapralik, sister of Róża 2.13) \* Brody. Murdered by Nazis. △ [Lwów 1941].— 1 child.
2. 311 MAREK CHAJES, Dr.Jur., Insurance broker. L. Lwów. Murdered by Nazis. △ [Lwów 1942].—⊞ TUSIA WITTLIN, \* Lwów. Lives in Warszawa.— 2 children.
2. 3111 BOLESŁAW CHAJES \* [Lwów]. Murdered by Nazis. △ [Lwów 1941].—
2. 3112 IRKA CHAJES ⊞ [—] POLAKIEWICZ. Both live in Warszawa.—
2. 32 ANNA CHAJES \* Drohobycz 1872. Körösmező 1941.—⊞ DAVID ROSENTHAL. Estate owner in Körösmező. Murdered by Nazis. △ Körösmező [1943].— 1 child.
2. 321 GISA ROSENTHAL \* Körösmező 1902. Murdered by Nazis. △ [Drohobycz 1941]. Married three times. ⊞ I. LEOPOLD TIEGERMANN, Dr.Jur., lawyer in Drohobycz. △ Drohobycz 1937.— 1 child.  
⊞ II. [?].—⊞ III. [—] SEIF, pharmacist.—
2. 3211 WISIA TIEGERMANN ⊞ [—] ROSENTHAL, Dr.Med., L. Munkács.
2. 33 CYLA CHAJES [Drohobycz 1875]. Murdered by Nazis. △ Drohobycz 1941. ⊞ MAREK TAUB, Dr.Jur., lawyer in Drohobycz. △ Drohobycz [1936].
2. 34 TEOFIL (Teyvel) CHAJES. \* Drohobycz [1880]. Oil producer in Drohobycz. ⊞ GENIA TILLEMANN. Both murdered by Nazis.—△ Drohobycz [1942].—
2. 35 AMALIA CHAJES ⊞ ARNOLD CHAJES (see 2.122).—
2. 4 FALIK CHAJES \* [Drohobycz 1850]. 3 children.  
NOTE: The names and dates relating to FALIK CHAJES and his descendants (2.41—2.424) and their order of descent could not be verified.
2. 41 ANNA CHAJES ⊞ [—] KUGEL, commercial agent.—
2. 42 MOSES CHAJES, oil merchant, Stryj.— [4 children].

BIOGRAPHIES 2. 421 — 2. 424

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2. 421      FILIP CHAJES, officer in the Austrian army. L. Vienna. Was married and had children.—
2. 422      ANNA CHAJES ∅ [—] WEINFELD.—L. in Stryj. Had children.
2. 423      CYLA CHAJES. Unmarried. △ 1937.
2. 424      BERTA CHAJES. Murdered by Nazis. △ [Stryj, 1942].—



### 3. ASCHER SELIG LAUTERBACH ∅ HAYA BASIA BACHSTEG

ASCHER SELIG LAUTERBACH \* Drohobycz 16.I.1826 (8 Shevat 5586), scholar, author, industrialist.—Private tuition in Hebrew and general education. Possessed by zeal and thirst for knowledge acquired a profound erudition which was later to find an outlet in his prolific literary exploits.—Partner in firm "Gartenberg, Lauterbach & Goldhammer" manufacturers of paraffin and candles, owners of Boryslaw factory, outstanding at the time and 1881 visited by the Austrian Emperor. L. Drohobycz where built in his house a Bet-Hamidrash and endowed it with a library. Also founded and equipped a Jewish hospital.—A man of many parts whose life was crowned with remarkable success in business and with prominence and recognition in the Hebrew world of letters. Became frequent contributor to most Hebrew journals of the time. Apart from essays, articles and letters on rabbinical and topical subjects wrote verses and a novel "Hamishpat le'Elohim". Published some articles under noms de plume.—Had friends among the leading scholars and rabbis of the time. Wrote a series of articles on his trip to Italy, France, Great Britain, Holland and Germany. His autobiography, published 1889 within a volume SEFER ZICCAGON containing a collection of lives of prominent contemporaries, is reproduced in this Chronicle. (See *Autobiography*). ∆ Drohobycz 3.x.1906.—

*Publications:*

MINHAT AZCARAH (Ethics of the Fathers, with commentary), Drohobycz 1889.

MINHAT EREV (Series of rabbinical essays, each dedicated to a departed relative or friend), Drohobycz 1891.

MINHAT COHEN (study on personal and topographical names in the Bible), Drohobycz 1892.

MINHA HADASHAH (Haggadah for Pessah with commentary), Drohobycz 1893.

MINHA BELULAH (comments on passages in the Bible and a supplement "Zekher l'Avraham" being an eulogy on the author's brother (6) Abraham Aron), Drohobycz 1902.

∅ [Drohobycz 1843] HAYA BASIA BACHSTEG (d. of Schifra) \* [Lwów 1828]. A woman of great energy. 1889 struck down by an apoplectic fit and after nine months of illness died on the day of Atonement (See *Memoir*) ∆ 24.IX.1890 (10. Tishri 5651).

4 children.

3. 1 ITA PESSEL LAUTERBACH (p. Peppi) \* [Drohobycz 1845]. Good looking. Died young. ∆ Priessnitzthal near Mödling 10.IX.1888 (5. Tishri 5649) and buried four days later in Drohobycz.—∅ BERISCH GOLDBERG. Marriage dissolved by divorce.— 3 children.

3. 11 ADOLF GOLDBERG, \* [Drohobycz 1865] Dr.Jur.—Practised law in Drohobycz, unmarried.—

3. 12 SALMAN GOLDBERG.—\* [Drohobycz 1870].—

3. 13 ROSA GOLDBERG \* Drohobycz [1875]. △ [Košice 1930].—⊞ I. JOSEF HORSZOWSKI, senior official of Inland Revenue, Lwów. Marriage dissolved by divorce. They had a son.—  
⊞ II. GUSTAV ALTSCHUL \* [Pilsen]. Dr.Med. Served in medical corps of Austrian army as Senior Staff Physician (Oberstabsarzt) and chief of hospital in Užhorod, Slovakia. △ Košice [1928].— 3 children.
3. 131 EDUARD ALTSCHUL.—L. Košice as owner of dental depot. Murdered by Nazis. △ Košice [1940].—
3. 132 FINE ALTSCHUL ⊞ H. HAJDU. Both murdered by Nazis, △ Košice [1940].—
3. 133 ELSE ALTSCHUL. Murdered by Nazis, △ Košice [1940].—⊞ BELA GRUEN.—
3. 2 LIEBA Lina LAUTERBACH \* Drohobycz 1847, △ Drohobycz 11.X.1899.—⊞ [Drohobycz 1862] ALEXANDER SCHORR (s. Samuel Schorr (see 5) and his first wife [—] Kryś, and half-brother of Horaz Schorr (see 5.4)) \* Żurawno [1844]. L. Żurawno, Drohobycz, Vienna. Received traditional Jewish education and became a man of the world, possessed of profound Hebrew and general learning, one of a group of intellectuals, pioneers of the budding Haskalah (Enlightenment) movement. Published Hebrew poems, translations and articles in Hebrew periodicals (Kohave Izhak, Hamevasser, Hamaggid) and after settling in Vienna contributed articles in German to the general press in Austria. Served on Board of Jewish Community, Drohobycz and as its delegate took part in Conference of Galician Jewish communities, Lwów 1878.—△ Vienna 23.IX.1913.—Divorced Lieba in 1892. 3 children.  
(Alexander married again, Vienna [1900] HANNA BERKOWICZ, a widow, mother of Michał (5.54)).—
3. 21 SOPHIE Schifra Seraphina SCHORR \* Drohobycz 15.XII.1870. L. Drohobycz, Lwów, Vienna. 1941 deported by Nazis and murdered. △ Mińsk (Concentration Camp) XII.1941.—⊞ Novi Jičín (Neutitschein) 30.V.1890 FERDINAND KAPPER (s. Ignaz Kapper ⊞ Rosa Pick) \* Praha-Smichov 29.VI.1859, Dr.Med., Physician.—Studied at Praha and Vienna Univ.; assistant to Prof. Pribram sen.; entered medical services of Austrian and later of Czech army, promoted to the rank of Senior Staff Physician (Oberstabsarzt I. Klasse). Decorations: Golden Medal of the Vienna Academy of Science for work on trachoma, Golden Cross of Merit, Order of the Eiserne Krone. △ Vienna 28.VIII.1922.— 3 children.
3. 211 EMIL KAPPER \* Drohobycz 14.IV.1891, Dr. Jur., Advocate.—Studied in Lwów and Vienna; Practised law in Vienna, 1921 established his own law practice in Lwów. Member of Zion. Org. and Bnai Brith.—With the occupation of Lwów by Nazis confined with family to the Lwów ghetto and murdered there. △ Lwów 1944.—⊞ Vienna 1918 ROMANA ZION (d. Dr. Oswald Zion ⊞ Fryderyka Schleicher) \* Lwów 17.II.1892.—Murdered by Nazis.—△ Lwów (ghetto) 1944.— 2 children.

## BIOGRAPHIES 3.2111 — 3.213

- 3.2111 HELENA KAPPER \* 8.IV.1923, civil servant.—Address: ul. Kasprzaka 51, Poznań, Poland.—Educ. Lwów; 1941 escaped before being confined to the ghetto, changed her name and worked as farm labourer, then in German army kitchen and finally under the Russians in Kołomyja; now working in semi-governmental Labour Office.— $\odot$  Tarnowskie Góry 31.III.1946 ALFRED BELLER (s. Natan Beller  $\odot$  Pepi Bindel) \* Żółkiew 20.IV.1920, Govt. Official.—Studied at Institute for Trade in Lwów and Odessa; now Economic Chief Adviser in the Government Agency for the meat industry in Poznań.—  
1 child.
- 3.21111 JÓZEFA ANTONINA BELLER \* Poznań 4.I.1947.—
- 3.2112 FERDYNANDA KAPPER (adopted name Mirosława Biłozór) (p. Nina, Sławka) \* Lwów 9.I.1929. Address: ul. Dąbrowskiego 24, Poznań, Poland.— $\odot$  Poznań 5.IV.1950 HENRYK ROMAN FISZEROWICZ (s. Bronisław Fiszerowicz  $\odot$  Joanna Inerowicz) \* Poznań 9.VIII.1924.—  
1 child.
- 3.21121 ROMEK FISZEROWICZ \* Poznań 18.III.1951.—
- 3.212 HUGO KAPPER \* Vienna 13.VIII.1893, Dr.Jur. (Vienna), LLB (Melbourne).—Address: 26 Acland Street, South Yarra, Melbourne S.E.1, Australia.—Studied Lwów and Vienna Univ.; from 1919 worked with banks in Vienna, 1921 appointed Councillor of Stock Exchange; from 1930 in Warszawa representative of leading European paper concerns for Poland, part owner of paper and knitting mills. 1938 emigr. Australia; established company for manufacturing technical articles and import company in Melbourne. Simultaneously studied at Melbourne Univ. Law and Arts School.— $\odot$  Vienna 30.II.1929 ALICE ROTBARD (d. Józef Rotbard  $\odot$  Frances Margulies 2-o voto Ettinger) \* Warszawa 25.X.1908, studied history at Warszawa Univ.—  
1 child.
- 3.2121 INGRID MARY KAPPER \* Vienna 2.II.1931. Ph.C.—Address: 26 Acland Street, South Yarra, Melbourne S.E.1., Australia.—Educ. French College, Warszawa and Mandeville Hall College, Melbourne; 1954 grad. Pharmacy Chemistry College, Melbourne and studied arts at Melbourne Univ.— $\odot$  Melbourne 12.IV.1955 WACŁAW ADAM BINENTAL (s. Józef Binental  $\odot$  Dorota Zofia Skórasiewicz) \* Warszawa 26.X.1923, Army officer.—L. Poland, 1940 joined Polish army in France, became German prisoner of war, escaped to Spain where detained, escaped again to join Polish forces in England; when discharged left for Australia and enlisted in Australian army.  
1 child (adopted)
- 3.21211 CHRISTOPHER JOHN BINENTAL \* Adelaide, S. Australia 9.X.1958.—
- 3.213 BERTA KAPPER \* Vienna 12.X.1894.—Address: 2 Pattison Street, St. Kilda, Melbourne, Australia.—L. Vienna. Exiled by Gestapo 1938 emigr. through Italy to



Benghazi, Tripoli where interned; returned to Napoli, kept in prison, 1941 escorted to concentration camp Ferramonti-Tarsia; after liberation of Italy left for Bari where worked for the British in refugee camp; released 1947 emigr. Australia.—⊞ I. Vienna 22.x.1922 LEO BRECHER (s. Ignaz Brecher ⊞ Marie Königstein) \* Troppau 30.i.1878, manufacturer.—△ Vienna, 4.xii.1934, after a kidney operation.—

⊞ II. Melbourne 25.iii.1947 SIMON BASS (s. Isidor Bass ⊞ Fanny Hauser) \* Galveston, Texas 5.i.1890, retired civil servant.—Educ. Lwów whither returned from U.S.A. as a child; in World War I. served in Austrian army, decorated with the great silver medal for bravery; director of concern of screw factories in Bielsko. During II. World War interned in Bari, Italy. 1947 emigr. Australia where became Government official.—

3. 22 JACOB SCHORR \* Drohobycz [1876]. Heir to a wealthy father, had no definite occupation. Served in Austrian army during First World War. L. Lwów and Vienna; after the War lost all his fortune and lead a destitute life as newsvendor. In November 1938 deported to Buchenwald Concentration Camp and murdered there by the Nazis who sent his ashes to his sister. △ Buchenwald [III].1939.—⊞ [Lwów] 1900 SALCIA Sara LAUTERBACH (daughter of his mother's cousin Herz Lauterbach ⊞ Rivka Schreier, see 6.31) \* Drohobycz 1.x.1878. Divorced in Vienna 1913. Spent her declining years in Nice, France.—  
1 child.

3. 221 LEONARD SCHORR (p. Lońcio) \* Lwów 1901. L. Vienna with his father. △ Vienna [1926] of leukaemia.—

3. 23 IGNAZ SCHORR \* Drohobycz [1878], Dr.Jur. △ Vienna viii.1900, after an operation on his tonsils.

3. 3 Israel ISIDOR LAUTERBACH \* Drohobycz [1850]. Left his home as a young man, travelled, enlisted in South Africa in the British army, fought in the Zulu-Kaffir wars and was decorated for bravery. After his return lived in Stryj and Lwów. △ [Lwów 1910].—⊞ [1880] [—] [HERMELIN] \* Brody. Died young. △ [Lwów], of tuberculosis.—  
1 child.

3. 31 GISELA Golda LAUTERBACH \* [Stryj 1881]. Brought up in Brody by her aunt Toni Hermelin. △ Vienna [1924], of angina pectoris.—⊞ [1900] JAKÓB MUND \* [Lwów]. Manufacturer, councillor of Lwów Municipality, past president Bnai-Brith, Lwów [1940].—  
3 children.

3. 311 CZESŁAW MUND \* [Stryj 1901]. Went blind and died young. △ Vienna [1918], of kidney trouble.—

3. 312 Henryk HENRY MUND \* Lwów 17.vii.1902. Studied Univ. Lwów, Kraków, Vienna and art schools Paris, Rome, London. Specialized in graphic art and typo-

graphy. For his artistic typographical production awarded several decorations, among them the Grand Prix at Paris Exhibition [1937]. Editor of art journal "Arkady" in Warszawa. Deputy director of Polish State Printing Office. During II. World War in London as Polish education officer, attached to the B.B.C.—1951 emigr. Australia. Served as art editor of "The Australian Encyclopaedia".  
 △ Sydney 25.v.1960, of heart failure.—⊙ I. EWA LILIEN née ABRAMOWICZ. Marriage dissolved by divorce.—⊙ II. MADELEINE GILLMAN née SCARPA (d. Oscar Scarpa ⊙ Lilian Squire) \* San Remo 22.IX.1914, Gentile. Studied London School of Economics. Secretary. Address: 304 Victoria St., Kings Cross, Sydney, NSW. Australia.—

3. 313      STEFANIA MUND \* [Lwów 1905]. L. Warszawa. Murdered by the Nazis. △ Oświęcim (Auschwitz) [1943].—⊙ ELO LAU, Dr.jur.—L. Warszawa. Murdered by the Nazis. △ Oświęcim [1943].—  
 1 child.
3. 3131      [f] LAU \* [Warszawa 1925]. Murdered by the Nazis. △ Oświęcim [1943].—
3. 4      DAWID LAUTERBACH \* Drohobycz 22.IX.1851.—L. Stryj. Owned property, kept horses and hunted. △ Stryj 13.IX. [1910].—⊙ I. [1875] DORA [—]. Marriage [1888] dissolved by divorce.—  
 2 children.  
 ⊙ II. [1890] AMALIA REDINGER (d. Samuel Redinger) \* Chernovtsy [1868]. L. Stryj, Vienna and from 1936 London.—△ London 12.XI.1951.—  
 6 children.
3. 41      LEO LAUTERBACH \* Drohobycz [1880]. L. Vienna, worked in footwear shop. In I. World War served in Austrian army and was taken prisoner by the Russians. △ Siberia.—
3. 42      RÓŻA LAUTERBACH \* Drohobycz [1887]. Emigr. U.S.A. Her fate and whereabouts unknown.—
3. 43      BERTA LAUTERBACH \* Stryj [1892]. Good looking, highly gifted, linguist, perfect pianist and artist singer. Appeared as such in the Vienna Volksoper, left 1936 for London and under the name of Beate Grenelli taught singing. △ London 1948.—  
 ⊙ I. [1912] JENŐ MITTELMANN \* Debreczin, pharmacist in Ungvar, Hungary. They divorced [1915].  
 ⊙ II. [1920] JULIUS JUER \* Stryj, Dr.Jur., Advocate, legal adviser to the Vienna Opera.L. Vienna and Nizza. △ Nizza.—  
 2 children.
3. 431      MARIANNE JUER \* Vienna [1922]. L. England.—
3. 432      ERNEST JUER \* Vienna [1925]. L. England and Spain.—⊙ JANE [—].—  
 3 children.
- 3.4321      JUDITH JUER.—

3. 4322                   MICHAEL JUER.—
3. 4323                   TOBIAS JUER.—
3. 44                   CHARLES (Karl) LAUTERBACH \* Stryj 1895, Pharmacist.—Address: Rua Min. Viveiros de Castro 100, Dpto 8, Copacabana, Rio de Janeiro, Brasil.—L. Warszawa, Berlin, Milan, San Remo, Rome and from 1934 in Rio, as restorer of antiques.—  
 ∅ LUSIA WEISSENZANG \* Warszawa.—
- 3.45                   HEINRICH (Hans) LAUTERBACH \* Stryj 11.II.1896.—Address: Shderot Rothschild 4/3, Kiriat Elieser, Haifa. Educ. Lwów and Technicum, Mittweida, Germany.—  
 L. Jassy, Roumania. Escaped, attempted to enter Palestine without permit, interned in Cyprus, 1948 arrived in Israel. Works in Haifa.—∅ CECIL ROTHENBERG (d. Leo and Ester Rothenberg) \* Jassy.—  
 1 child.
3. 451                   DAVID LAUTERBACH \* Jassy 1.II.1927.—Address: Shderot Rothschild 4/3; Kiriat Elieser, Haifa.—1947 left Roumania and joined his parents, 1948 arrived in Israel via Cyprus.—1948/51 worked on kibbutz. Since 1951 draughtsman with Solel Boneh, contractors.—
3. 46                   ALBERT LAUTERBACH \* Stryj 1897, dentist. L. Lwów and Verona, Italy. ∆ Verona 1956.—∅ JOSA [—], Gentile.
3. 47                   ARTUR LAUTERBACH \* Stryj 1898. L. Stryj, Lwów, Vienna. From 1929 worked in banks in Warszawa and Kraków and as manager of paper factory in Stryj.—Fought as officer of Austrian army in the First World War and as captain in the Polish army in the Second. With thousands of Polish officers murdered in the woods of Katyń. ∆ Katyń 1941.—∅ [1935] RITA NOWAK, a Gentile, who after his death emigrated to Ober-Murnau, Germany.—  
 2 children.
3. 471                   EVA LAUTERBACH \* [1936].—
3. 472                   ALEXANDRA LAUTERBACH \* [1939].—
3. 48                   EUGEN LAUTERBACH \* Stryj 1899. L. Vienna, Paris, Nizza.—∆ Nizza 1924.—



#### 4. SARA LAUTERBACH ⌘ I [—] SUSSMANN

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- SARA LAUTERBACH (p. Sorele) \* [Drohobycz 1827].—⌘ I. [—] SUSSMANN.—  
 2 children.  
 ⌘ II. JACOB MOSES LAUER.—  
 2 children.
4. 1 HANNA SUSSMANN. After death of her husband kept house for her uncle Ascher Selig Lauterbach (3). ⌘ [—] KIESLER. Of their children only one is known.— 1 child.
4. 11 HEINRICH KIESLER. Captain in the Austrian army. ⌘ [—] RZEDOWSKA \* Lwów.—
4. 2 SALOMON SUSSMANN ⌘ MINA SCHAUER.—

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#### ⌘ II JACOB MOSES LAUER

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4. 3 JOSEF LAUER.—
4. 4 ROSE RAHEL LAUER ⌘ NAFTALI SCHEIN \* Stanisławów.—

## 5. SCHIFRA GOLDA LAUTERBACH ∅ I JOSEF HABER

SCHIFRA GOLDA LAUTERBACH \* [Drohobycz 1828] L. Dabrowa and Drohobycz. ∆ Drohobycz 22. Nissan 5652 (19.IV.1892).—∅ I. [1844] JOSEF HABER \* Dabrowa [1827]. ∆ [Dabrowa 1849].— 2 children.  
 ∅ II. [1850] SAMUEL SCHORR \* [Zurawno].— 3 children.

5. 1 SALOMON MENDEL HABER \* Dąbrowa near Tarnów, 1845, Merchant.—Brought up by grandfather. L. Tarnów. Dealt in agricultural produce, travelled wide in Russia and Germany: Self-educated, knew several languages. ∆ Tarnów VI.1910.—∅ ROZALIA WHIT-  
 TENSTONE \* Warszawa 1860.—∆ Tarnów 1915.— 2 children.

5. 11 ANNA HABER \* [Tarnów]. Address: Mrs. Anna Zielińska, 3457 Northcliffe Ave., Montreal 28, Canada.—L. Tarnów, Kraków, Warszawa. Emigr. Montreal. Changed her surname into Zielińska.—∅ BRONISLAW SZANCER, \* VI.1882. Dr.Jur.—Advocate in Tarnów. ∆ Kraków 1931.— 2 children.

5. 111 ZOFIA ZIELIŃSKA (SZANCER), married.—

5. 112 JADWIGA IRENA ZIELIŃSKA (SZANCER), married.—

5. 12 KAROLINA HABER. Address: 3457 Northcliffe Ave., Montreal 28, Canada.—L. Kraków.—∅ [—] MYRTENBAUM, Dr.Med., Dentist.—Details unknown.—

5. 2 HAYA Anna HABER (p. Háyele) \* [Drohobycz 1847].—∆ Drohobycz IV.1910.—  
 ∅ I. [1861] JACOB KROO \* Munkács, Hungary 1842.—∆ Munkács [1869].— 4 children.  
 ∅ II. [1873] ABRAHAM SCHORR \* Drohobycz.— ∆ Drohobycz.— 2 children.

5. 21 ROSA KROO \* [Munkács 1864].—∆ [1915].—∅ I. [—] GOLDBERG].—  
 ∅ II. DAVID COSTINER \* [Botosany], merchant. L. Suczawa. ∆ [1916].—

5. 22 OTTILIE KROO \* Drohobycz 1.I.1865; ∆ Lwów [1943].—∅ Drohobycz III.1884  
 WILHELM SCHATZKER (s. Samuel Schatzker ∅ Ernestine (Esther) Förster)  
 \* Lwów 1.I.1860.—Bank employee, Lwów. ∆ Lwów VIII.1905.— 4 children.

5. 221 RÓŻA SCHATZKER \* Lwów 26.XII.1886. Lives in Warszawa. ∅ III.1908 EDWARD  
 PELZNER (s. Moses and Eugenia Pelzner) \* Lwów 21.I.1880, Dr.Med., L. Chodorów. During the Second World War deported with family to Russia, worked there in hospital and died of typhoid fever. ∆ Kermine, Uzbekistan 1942.—  
 2 children.

5. 2211 WILHELMINA PELZNER \* Lwów 13.I.1912, Dr.Jur., lawyer. Lives with her mother in Warszawa and works for Ministry of Forestry.—

## BIOGRAPHIES 5. 2212 — 5. 22412

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5. 2212                    EMIL PELZNER \* Lwów 5.viii.1913, Dr.Med.—Deported to Russia, died there of typhoid fever. △ Kermine, Uzbekistan 1943.—
5. 222                    JAKÓB SCHATZKER \* Lwów 2.vi.1892, engineer.—Grad. Techn. Coll., Vienna. L. Vienna and Berlin as opera singer, emigr. Czechoslovakia, 1936 returned to Lwów, and was murdered by the Nazis. △ Lwów 1942.—∅ Vienna v.1919 BERTA SCHAUDER L. Vienna. Present whereabouts unknown.—                    1 child.
5. 2221                    LOLA SCHATZKER \* Vienna iii.1920. Whereabouts unknown.
5. 223                    MARYA SCHATZKER \* Lwów 12.viii.1895.—Murdered by Nazis. △ Lwów 1942.—∅ Lwów 19.i.1918 HANIN SENNENSIEB-KLEINER (s. Moses Kleiner ∅ Hanna Sennensieb) \* Kołomyja 6.iv.1880.—Professor at the Academy of Commerce, Lwów and owner of commercial school. With whole family murdered by the Nazis. △ Lwów 1942.—                    3 children.
- 5.2231                    WANDA SENNENSIEB \* Lwów 2.i.1919. Studied medicine at Lwów Univ.—Murdered by Nazis. △ Lwów 1942.—
5. 2232                    ADAM SENNENSIEB \* Lwów 7.x.1920. Studied chemistry at Lwów Univ.—Murdered by Nazis. △ Lwów 1942.—
- 5.2233                    STELLA SENNENSIEB \* Lwów 5.xii.1928, schoolgirl. Murdered by Nazis. △ Lwów 1942.
5. 224                    ERNESTYNA SCHATZKER (p. Tysia) \* Lwów 29.xii.1898. Address: Shikun Amidar, 26/3, Lod, Israel.—L. Lwów and Silesia, 1939 deported to Russia, 1950 came to Israel. ∅ 15.vi.1919 HENRYK KOWALSKI (s. Marek Kowalski ∅ Amalie Holzer) \* Lwów 30.xi.1895, timber expert.—1914-1928 studied law at Lwów Univ. also Academy of Commerce. From 1919 worked with timber export firms in Lwów and Silesia, director of Silarbor companys. Deported 1939 with family to Russia, [1946] returned to Poland and 1950 came to Israel, where worked in offices. △ Lod (Lydda) 15.viii.1959.—                    2 children.
5. 2241                    ANITA MARYA KOWALSKA \* Lwów 9.iii.1924. Address: Rehov Haroe 273, Ramat Gan B, Israel. ∅ Russia 24.ii.1946 HENRYK APPEL (s. Natan Appel ∅ Marya Kornhäuser) \* Nowy Sącz 2.vi.1912.—Worked as hotel manager in Katowice, deported to Russia, returned to Poland and served as Government official.—1950 came to Israel. Works now in Ramat Gan as decorator.—                    2 children.
5. 22411                    MARYA MIRIAM APPEL \* Gliwice 9.ix.1949.
5. 22412                    MAREK APPEL \* Lod 17.xi.1955.—

- 5.2242 JADWIGA KOWALSKA \* Lwów 3.X.1931.—Address: Rehov Raw Uziel 14, Kiriat Motzkin.—⊙ Acco 1.VI.1952 HENRYK HOLZER \* Gorlice 2.II.1925. Grad. in Poland as mining engineer, works as electrical technician in Haifa Harbour.—Came 1950 to Israel.— 2 children.
- 5.22421 Dov HOLZER \* Haifa 12.IV.1956.—
5. 22422 Zvi HOLZER \* Haifa 30.VIII.1960.—
5. 23 JOSEF KROO \* Munkács [1866], Dr.Med., physician.—Practised in Buczacz, and from 1914 in the Loew Sanatorium, Vienna. Celebrated doctor, lovable, sociable, amusing person and a bit of a character as vegetarian, lover of birds and dogs and story teller. △ Vienna (1930).—Thrice married ⊙ I. POLDA SCHALIT, a pianist (who died young).—⊙ II. [—] COSTINER (daughter of his brother-in-law (5.21) from his first marriage); the marriage was dissolved by divorce.—⊙ III. ADELE SCHUSTER (née Schreier), a widow, whose son of her first marriage became husband of Ottilie Lauterbach (6.71). △ [Vienna 1935].—
5. 24 SAMUEL KROO \* [Munkács 1867].—L. as winegrower in Nagyvárad (Hungary). △ [Nagyvárad] [1925].—⊙ SEREN [—]. △ [Nagyvárad 1935].— 1 child.
5. 241 PISTA KROO (m) \* [Nagyvárad 1915] △ Tirol [1932], of tuberculosis.—
5. 25 HEINRICH SCHORR \* Drohobycz [1875]. Lived in Drohobycz and Vienna. △ [Paris 1905], suicide.—
5. 26 SERAPHINA Sprinza SCHORR \* Drohobycz 1.XI.1876. L. Drohobycz. A woman of outstanding beauty. Murdered by the Nazis in one of their mass executions of Jews. △ Drohobycz [1942]. ⊙ Drohobycz 14.II.1899 JONAS WIESENBERG (brother of Gusta Wiesenberg (1.24), s. Aron Wiesenberg ⊙ Rebeka Kuhmerker). \* Drohobycz 1.III.1871. Estate owner. L. Drohobycz. △ Drohobycz 27.II.1927, of heart failure.— 1 child.
5. 261 ARTUR WIESENBERG \* Drohobycz 28.III.1901. Dr.Med., physician.—Address: Residence: 139 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel Aviv. Office: 6, Rehov Ness Ziona, Tel Aviv.—Educ. Drohobycz; 1925 graduated Lwów Univ.; 1927-1939 chief physician of the department for internal diseases at the General Hospital in Drohobycz.—1941 carried off by the retreating Russians to USSR. Served as medical officer with the Polish army under Anders in Russia, tracked over Siberia as far as Samarkand in the South and the frontiers of Mongolia in the East. Came to Israel 1944 and practises as cardiologist in Tel Aviv.—⊙ I. FRYDERYKA WEGNER (d. Isak Wegner ⊙ Toni Halpern) \* Drohobycz 16.VI.1904.—Divorced Tel Aviv 1947.— 1 child.  
⊙ II, Tel Aviv 29.XI.1953 DORA KADINSKY (d. Dr. Michael Kadinsky ⊙ Daria Golodetz) \* Odessa 15.VII.1906.—



BIOGRAPHIES 5.2611—5.41

- 5.2611 JANINA JONAH WIESENBERG \* Drohobycz 6.v.1939. Since 1947 in Israel. Attended high school, Tel Aviv. 1957-1959 served in Israel army. Studies psychology at Bar-Ilan Univ., Ramat-Gan.—

⊞ II SAMUEL SCHORR

- 5.3 FEIGA FANNY SCHORR \* [Drohobycz] [1849] ⊞ Chernovtsy.—⊞ [1870] ABRAHAM KAPRALIK \* [Chernovtsy].—Banker.—⊞ Chernovtsy.— 5 children.  
NOTE: The names and dates of the descendants 5.31—5.35 could not be verified.
- 5.31 SIGMUND KAPRALIK \* [Chernovtsy] [1872]. Dr.Jur., Advocate. L. Chernovtsy and Vienna. Married.—
- 5.32 CÄCILIE KAPRALIK \* [Chernovtsy 1876] ⊞ HEINRICH KITTNER \* [Podhajce] [1870] bank employee in the firm of his father-in-law.— 2 children.
- 5.321 HANS KITTNER \* [Chernovtsy 1896]. Dr.Med.—Practised as gynaecologist in Chernovtsy, now in București. Married.— 1 child.
- 5.3211 [m] KITTNER \* București [1925].—
- 5.322 FRED KITTNER \* [Chernovtsy 1900] Journalist. L. Chernovtsy.—
- 5.33 ELIAS KAPRALIK \* [Chernovtsy] [1877]. Bank employee. L. Vienna. Died young in Southern Europe. ⊞ [1900].—
- 5.34 ERICH KAPRALIK \* [Chernovtsy 1878]. Dr.Med. Practised in Chernovtsy as gynaecologist. Married.— 1 child.
- 5.341 ERICA KAPRALIK \* [Vienna 1905].—
- 5.35 HUGO KAPRALIK \* [Chernovtsy 1880], Engineer. Served in Austrian army and died while serving. ⊞ Chernovtsy [1905].—
- 5.4 HORAZ (Herz) SCHORR \* Drohobycz [1850]. L. Stanisławów, and from 1905 Vienna, in prosperous circumstances. ⊞ Vienna 1928.—⊞ [Stanisławów 1866] LANE JONAS (d. Hune Jonas) \* [Stanisławów 1848]. Daughter of wealthy father. ⊞ Stanisławów 1905.— 8 children.
- 5.41 ROSA SCHORR \* Stanisławów 14.viii.1867. ⊞ Lwów 14.vi.1922.—⊞ Stanisławów 1887 JUSTYN WITZ (s. Dr. Leon Witz ⊞ Rahel Byk) \* Sambor 22.v.1861; Dr.Jur., advocate. Studied at Lwów and Vienna Univ. L. Sambor, Lwów. Director of Lwów branch of the Wiener Unionbank. ⊞ Lwów 25.ix.1917.— 3 children.

5. 411 EVELINA WITZ \* [Sambor 1889]. Died in infancy. △ [Sambor 1890].
- 5.412 PAULINA WITZ \* [Sambor] 4.x.1891, Dr.Phil.—L. Lwów as teacher in second-ary school. △ Lwów 6.xi.1939.—∅ Lwów 6.vii.1911 JULIUSZ SANDAUER (s. Jakób Sandauer) \* Sambor 1.1879, Dr.Jur., advocate.—Director of the Lwów Mortgage Bank.—△ Lwów 3.v.1930.— 2 children.
5. 4121 JERZY LEON SANDAUER \* Lwów 1912, Electr. Engineer. Grad. Lwów Coll. Worked in machinery plant in Chrzanów. During second World War escaped Nazi persecution by hiding among non-Jewish friends. △ [Jaworzno] 1952, of heart failure.—∅ KRZYSTYNA [—]. Lives in Bytom.—1 child.
5. 41211 JULIUSZ SANDAUER \* [Bytom 1946]. Lives somewhere in Poland.—
5. 4122 JUSTYN SANDAUER \* Lwów 1924. During Second World War worked in labour camp in Germany under forged "Arian" papers. 1946 returned to Poland, studied at Kraków Techn. Coll. and grad. as aviation engineer. L. Warszawa as Air Force instructor. ∅ 1952 WISŁAWA [—].—
5. 413 ZOFIA WITZ \* Sambor.—Address: Rehov Ibn Ezra 9, Jerusalem.—Attended high school in Lwów. During First World War worked in Vienna in army censor's office. Since ix.1939 in Israel.—∅ Lwów 26.v.1921 MENAHEM EMIL SCHMORAK (s. Selig Pinkas Schmorak ∅ Frieda Egid) \* Szczeczin 8.vi.1886, Dr.Jur. and Econ.; L. Lwów as advocate and industrialist. Delegate to Zionist Congresses 11th to 23rd and for many years member of the Zionist Actions Committee. Served as President of Zionist Federation for East Galicia, Chairman of Jewish Communal Board and member of Municipal Council Lwów.—Came 1938 to Palestine. 1938-1947 Member Executive of Zionist Organization and Head of Trade and Industry Dept. of the Jewish Agency for Palestine. 1947-1951 Financial Comptroller of the Jewish Agency. △ Jerusalem 15.iii.1953.— 2 children.  
*Publications:*  
DIE ÖKONOMISCHEN PROBLEME PALÄSTINAS, 1925.  
THE INDUSTRIAL FUTURE OF PALESTINE, 1946.  
TOWARDS A GREATER ABSORPTIVE CAPACITY OF THE COUNTRY, 1946.—
5. 4131 JUSTYN SCHMORAK \* Lwów 21.iii.1922, Dr. Phil., M. Sc.,—Address: Rehov Shoshanot 11, Kiriat Moshe, Jerusalem.—Educ. Lwów and Cambridge, England; studied chemistry in London, Jerusalem and Geneva. Grad. Geneva and Jerusalem Univ. During Second World War served with the Palestinian Buff regiment in the British army and saw service in Egypt, Tunis, Sicily and Italy. Works with the Fibre and Forest Research Institute of the Israel Government in Jerusalem.—∅ I. Tel Aviv 1948 HANNA HAAS \* Frankfurt a/M 1926. Divorced 1954.— 1 child.  
∅ II.Ramat Gan 1.x.1957 NOEMI SAGI (d. Aron and Anna Sagi (Grossbart)) \* 1926, school hygienist.— 1 child.

BIOGRAPHIES 5. 41311 — 5. 461

5. 41311 DAPHNE SCHMORAK \* Jerusalem 22.viii.1954.—
5. 41312 EYTAN SCHMORAK \* Jerusalem, 10.x.1959.—
5. 4132 SHOSHANA Róža SCHMORAK \* Lwów, 27.vii.1926; M.A.—Address: Rehov Ibn Ezra 9, Jerusalem.— Grad. Hebrew University, Jerusalem. Works with the Henrietta Szold Foundation in Jerusalem. Contributed to "Encyclopaedia of Education". Co-editor of "Child and Youth Welfare in Israel". ⌘ Jerusalem 14.viii.1951 Richard Bernard Dov WEINTRAUB (s. David Weintraub ⌘ Bronisława Bychowska) \* Warszawa x.1926. M.A.—Assistant lecturer, Department of Sociology, Hebrew Univ., Jerusalem. Published several papers on sociology.— 2 children.
5. 41321 RUTH WEINTRAUB \* Jerusalem 27.vii.1955.—
5. 41322 MICHAEL WEINTRAUB \* Jerusalem 13.v.1958.—
5. 42 EMIL SCHORR \* Stanisławów [1869] Dr.Jur. Practised as advocate in Vienna. △ Vienna 1938.—⌘ Vienna [1903] IDA SCHWARZ \* Praha [1880].— 2 children.
5. 421 KARL SCHORR \* [Vienna 1905].—
5. 422 WOLFGANG SCHORR \* [Vienna 1908].—
5. 43 HANS JACOB SCHORR \* Stanisławów [1875]. Dr.Med.—Practised as physician in Vienna. In the First World War medical officer in the Austrian army, served in the Przemyśl fortress; after its fall taken prisoner of war to Siberia and died there. △ Tashkent, Trotskoy-Camp 1917, of typhus.—⌘ EMILIA [—] of Alsace, French, Gentile.—
5. 44 ISIDOR SCHORR \* [Stanisławów 1878], merchant, △ Vienna 1913.—
5. 45 ALEXANDER SCHORR (p. Lesio), \* [Stanisławów] [1880], very gifted musician and amateur pianist. Suffered from overstrained nerves. Murdered by Nazis. △ Poland [1941].—
5. 46 EDUARD SCHORR \* Stanisławów 8.iii.1882. Dr.Jur. Advocate in Vienna. △ Vienna 18.iii.1929, of heart trouble. ⌘ Vienna 6.vi.1922 REGINA RENA SCHLAMM (d. Dawid Schlamm ⌘ Sara Glas) \* Krościenko 15.vii.1895. Deported by the Nazis to a concentration camp and perished there. △ Poland [1941].— 2 children.
5. 461 Lene LEONIE SCHORR \* Vienna 8.xii.1923. Address: Rehov Habreha 6, Neve Shaanan, Haifa.—Came 1938 with Youth Aliya to Palestine. Secretary to the Manufacturers' Association, Haifa. ⌘ Haifa 7.vi.1949 HANS MEIR NATH (s. Fritz Nath ⌘ Erna Weinstein), \* Opawa (Troppau) 4.ii.1923.—Advocate in Haifa.—

- 5.462 HANS YOHANAN SCHORR \* Vienna 24.vii.1927.—Address: Rehov Shmuel Hanaziv 13, Nathanya, Israel. Came 1938 with Youth Aliya to Palestine. Served 1948/9 in the Israeli Independence War. Agriculturist in Beth Izhak near Nathanya.—
- 5.47 EVELINE SCHORR \* Stanisławów 2.x.1883. L. Suczawa and Vienna. Deported by Nazis to Theresienstadt and Poland and perished there. △ Poland 1943.—∞ Vienna iii. 1906 MICHAEL SOMMER (s. Aaron Sommer ∞ Fanny Drach) \* Suczawa 19.ii.1872. Dr. Jur. Advocate in Suczawa and Vienna. Brother of Emil Sommer, general in Austrian army. Under Nazi occupation deported with wife to Theresienstadt and perished there. △ Theresienstadt 24.xi.1942, of pneumonia.— 2 children.
- 5.471 ALFRED SOMMER \* Kimpolung, Bucovina, 10.viii.1907. Dr. Jur.—L. Vienna. Member of Bnai Brith. Arrested by Nazis, escaped to Nice in France; during a razzia 1942 rearrested, deported to Poland and put to death in the gas chambers of Oświęcim (Auschwitz) viii.1942.—
- 5.472 LUCIE SOMMER \* Vienna 18.x.1912. Dr. Jur.—Address: 8, Tanfield Avenue, Neasden, N.W.2, London.—1936 grad. Vienna Univ. From 1939 in England. ∞ London 15.i.1953 HERBERT BROOKE (Heinz BRUCK) (s. Martin Bruck ∞ Selma Wittenberg) \* Berlin 20.ii.1905.—
- 5.48 ALFRED SCHORR \* Stanisławów 10.v.1887. Dr. Jur.—Advocate in Vienna in partnership with his brothers. Under Nazi occupation escaped 1939 via France to England. △ London 19.xi.1950, of coronary thrombosis. ∞ Vienna 24.x.1926 ANNA GOLDBERG (d. Dr. Moses and Elvira Goldberg) \* 7.viii.1891. Address: 56, Forty Avenue, Wembley, Middx, England.—
- 5.5 REGINA SCHORR \* [Drohobycz 1851]. △ Kraków.—∞ JÓZEF SIEGEL \* 1845, estate owner. L. Jasłany near Tarnobrzeg and, after selling this estate, in Kraków. A man of intellectual and artistic interests and author. △ [Kraków 1900].— 6 children.  
*Publication:*  
MODERNE PHILANTHROPIE, Kraków 1895.
- 5.51 RÓŻA SIEGEL \* [Jasłany 1870]. △ Vienna [1930].—∞ IGNACY GARTENBERG (s. Moses Gartenberg) \* [Drohobycz 1868], estate owner. Grad. School of Pharmacy. L. Drohobycz, Vienna and on his estate Dembina near Skole.—△ Vienna [1930], of cancer.— 2 children.
- 5.511 ELSA GARTENBERG \* [Drohobycz 1897]. L. Vienna. Deported by Nazis into a camp and perished there, allegedly of typhus. △ [Poland] 1941.—∞ Vienna 1.ix.1920 EDUARD HERBST (s. Joachim Herbst ∞ Minna Propst) \* 11.vi.1890, Dr. Jur.—Advocate in Vienna.— 1 child.



## BIOGRAPHIES 5. 5111 — 5. 531

5. 5111 LUDWIG JOSEF HERBST \* Vienna 25.II.1925, Ph.D.—Address: Cookham Dean, Berks. England.—Educ. Vienna and Margate. Studied Birmingham and London. Grad. London Univ. During II. World War pilot-officer British Air Force.—Director radar laboratory England.—
5. 512 SOPHIE GARTENBERG \* [Drohobycz 1899].— $\odot$  IX.1920 HANS LÖHR (Löwy) \* Vienna, merchant.— $\triangle$  England [1940].— 1 child.
5. 5121 MARTIN LÖHR \* Vienna 1924.—
5. 52 FLORA SIEGEL \* Jaślany 15.XII.1880. Ailing person spent years in Sanatorium, Kraków.  $\triangle$  Kraków 1942.— $\odot$  1900 Baruch BERNARD FERNHOFF (s. Jacob Marcus Fernhoff  $\odot$  Freida Freud) \* Buczac 30.X.1869, Dr.Jur., Advocate.—Grad. Lwów Univ. 1899 opened law office Stanisławów, 1900 moved to Drohobycz, 1909 returned to Stanisławów.—Delegate to I. Zionist Congress, Basle, 1897. Paid 3 visits to Palestine.— $\triangle$  Stanisławów 1942.— 2 children.
5. 521 JOSEF FERNHOFF \* Stanisławów 28.IV.1901, Dr.Jur., Advocate.—Address: Rehov Abarbanel 18, Jerusalem.—Educ. Stanisławów and Vienna. Grad. Lwów Univ. 1939 came to Palestine. Joined Kvutzat Schiller Settlement. 1953 qualified as advocate, from 1948 working in head office of Keren Kayemeth le'Israel, Jerusalem.— $\odot$  IDA RAPPAPORT (d. Izhak Rappaport  $\odot$  Gitel Warschawitz) \* Białystok 10.IV.1906.— 1 child.
5. 5211 IZHAK FERNHOFF \* Tel-Aviv 7.I.1933, student.—Address: Rehov Hiviva 7, Ramot Remez, Haifa.—Educ. Jerusalem, joined Kibbutz Palmaḥim where was in charge of fishing boats. Studies now at Technion, Haifa.— $\odot$  Ness Ziona 1953 ZIPPORA SERI (d. Haim and Frieda Seri).— 1 child.
5. 52111 HANAN FERNHOFF \* Rehovoth 7.II.1955 (15. Shevat 5715).—
5. 522 THEODOR FERNHOFF \* Drohobycz 9.VIII.1906.— $\triangle$  Sambor 17.X.1917, of typhoid.—
5. 53 ZYGMUNT SIEGEL \* Jaślany [1881], Dr.Med., Physician.—Practised medicine first on board ship later in Dukla, Rymanów, Krosno and in Austrian army.—1914 changed over to psychoanalysis, studied under Sigmund Freud and practised analysis at Warszawa and Kraków.—Lifelong Zionist.— $\triangle$  Krosno XII.1936, of typhoid.— $\odot$  [Dukla] 1909 KAROLINA LÖBL (p. Lola) (d. Haim Salomon Löbl  $\odot$  Estera Bamaszek) \* Kraków 1889.—Address: ul. Wawrzyńca 39/4 Kraków.— 3 children.
5. 531 JÓZEF SIEGEL \* Rymanów 1911, Dr.Med., Surgeon.—Studied science, law and medicine. Grad. Kraków Univ. Practises surgery at State hospital Kraków.— $\odot$  ANTONINA KOZŁOWSKA \* Kraków 1917.  $\triangle$  Kraków 1960, of cancer.— 2 children.

## BIOGRAPHIES 5. 5311 — 5. 5411

5. 5311 ZYGMUNT SIEGEL \* Kraków 1941. Student of medicine.—
5. 5312 JOANNA SIEGEL \* Kraków 1948.—
5. 532 IGNACY SIEGEL \* Gródek Jagielloński 29.III.1918.—Technician. Address: 42-25, 80. Street, Elmhurst 73. New York.—Educ. Krosno and Technion, Haifa. Worked at Oil Refineries, Haifa. Wounded during Arab attack on the refineries, 1948. Fought, wounded, declared invalid and decorated in Israel War of Independence 1948/49. Emigr. U.S.A., 1957.— $\odot$  Haifa 31.V.1942 ANNI HOFFMANN (d. Julius Hoffmann  $\odot$  Clara Richter) \* Oberschreiberhau.— 1 child.
5. 5321 Yael SIEGEL \* Haifa 12.VII.1945.—
5. 533 Mieczysław MICHAEL SIEGEL (p. Mietek) \* Krosno 15.III.1919, Accountant.—Address: Meonot Sara 9/4, Herzlia, Israel.—Educ. Krosno. 1939 escaped from German occupation via Lwów to Russia. 1943 joined the Kościuszko Division of Polish volunteers, allied to Red Army. Participated as officer in campaigns in Russia and Europe including the liberation of Warszawa and occupation of Berlin. Received 4 Polish and 4 Russian decorations for bravery;—Returned 1947 to Poland, settled in Wrocław (Breslau) and 1952 in Warszawa in Government employment. For his civil services awarded silver medal of Merit, 1956.—Came 1957 to Israel and works as accountant.— $\odot$  Kraków 20.XII.1939 IRENA SYDONIA FUCHS (d. Ignacy Fuchs  $\odot$  Anna Rybarska) \* Kraków 19.XI.1921.—2 children.
5. 5331 Anna HANNA SIEGEL \* Wrocław 1.I.1948.—
5. 5332 Zygmunt Ignacy ZEEV SIEGEL \* Wrocław 20.II.1951.—
5. 54 MALA SIEGEL \* Jaślany 25.X.1883.—Handed over by Polish blackmailer to the Nazis and murdered by them.  $\triangle$  Miechów 1942.— $\odot$  I. [1902] JONAS KORNHABER \* Drohobycz [1880], partner in oil-company.—Murdered by Nazis.  $\triangle$  Drohobycz 1939.—The marriage was dissolved by divorce [1908].— 2 children.  
 $\odot$  II. [1910] MICHAEL BERKOWICZ (s. Anna Berkowicz, see 3.2) \* Drohobycz 22.II.1883, Dr. Jur., Advocate.—L. Krosno, Kraków, Vienna.— $\triangle$  Vienna II.1938, of heart attack.— 1 child.
5. 541 JÓZEFINA KORNHABER \* Drohobycz 18.I.1903.—Educ. Jasło, L. Vienna.— $\triangle$  Zürich 1940, of cancer.— $\odot$  Vienna [1922] NORBERT NEMLICH \* [Bolechów 1886]. L. Vienna. During II. World War escaped via Switzerland to Palestine and returned to Vienna.— $\triangle$  Vienna 3.VI.1960.— 1 child.
5. 5411 OLGA NEMLICH (p. Oli) \* Vienna 20.IX.1935.—Address: I. Makartgasse 3, Vienna.—Educ. Paris, Geneva.— $\odot$  Vienna [1954] ERICH SCHAPIRA, manufacturer, Vienna.—

## BIOGRAPHIES 5. 542 — 5. 56

5. 542 IRMA KORNHABER \* Drohobycz 16.xii.1904.—Address: 32-53, 82. Street, Jackson Heights, New York.—Grad. Teachers College, Krosno and dressmaking school, Vienna.— $\odot$  Vienna 13.vii.1930 ADAM BLUMENTHAL (s. Jakób and Celina Blumenthal) \* Bolechów 13.ix.1898, Chem. Eng.—Worked 1930/3 with Shell Co. Mexico, 1933/9 as director of refinery, Jasło, 1939/45 in Haifa. 1945 emigr. USA.—Works at Interchemical Laboratories, New York.— 1 child.
5. 5421 VICTOR ALFRED BLUMENTHAL \* Vienna 29.ix.1935. Mech.Eng. Address: 12536 Ryerson Ave., Apt. 27, Downey, Calif.—Educ. Haifa, Technical high school New York and Lafayette, Indiana. Served as officer in U.S. Air Force. Field representative for North American Autonetics.—
5. 543 JANINA BERKOWICZ \* Vienna 28.iii.1912.Address: 165 Park Ave., Manhasset, Long Island, N.Y. $\odot$  Kraków 19.v.1938 JAN EDER (s. Adolf Eder  $\odot$  Amalia Manne) \* Kraków 4.v.1910, Dr. Med. Children's specialist. Since 1939 in U.S.A.— 2 children.
5. 5431 JAMES ANDREW EDER \* New York 28.vii.1945.—
5. 5432 THOMAS JAY EDER \* New York 6.vii.1948.—
5. 55 MAX SIEGEL \* Jaślany [1885]. Lived in Austria, Switzerland and France as sports trainer. Was married and had 3 children. Details unknown.—
5. 56 OTTILIE SIEGEL (p. Otti, Tyzia) \* Jaślany [1890]. Address: I. Herrengasse 6/7/16, Vienna.—L. Vienna. During Second World War in Palestine.— $\odot$  [1910] JACOB THALER \* Vienna [1885], Dr.Med., Dental surgeon.—  $\triangle$  Vienna [1925].—